

# FMCT検証メカニズム構築支援

Possible support to establishment of  
verification mechanism for FMCT

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検証は捜査ではない。検証のためには申告が不可欠。  
Verification is not investigation. Declaration is essential elements for verification

- 検証措置とは、国際的に合意された条約あるいは協定と、条約や協定の運用事務局が存在し、これらの遵守状況を証するために必要な情報を特定し、これを加盟国が運用事務局に申告し、その申告の妥当性と完全性を運用事務局が確認すること。
- Element steps of verification activity are as follows;
  - Firstly, an international treaty or an agreement and the secretariat which operates them are established.
  - Secondly, the specified information are identified. The information could assure the compliance with contents of the treaty or agreement.
  - Thirdly, the Member States will declare the specified information to the secretariat, and the secretariat must confirm the correctness and completeness of the declarations.

# 検証メカニズムの配慮点

## Factors of verification mechanism

- ① 条約や協定でどのような禁止内容を合意するか？

What activities should be prohibited in the framework of a treaty or an agreement?

- ② その合意内容の遵守を確認するために必要な必要最小限の情報とは何か？

What kind of information and which levels of information should be needed for confirmation of the compliance?

- ③ その情報を如何に申告させるか？

How frequent should the information be submitted by Member States?

- ④ 申告情報の妥当性と完全性を技術的にどのように確認するか？

How should the correctness and completeness of the declared information be verified?



# FMCTに対する支援の可能性

## Possible supports to FMCT

- 国際保障措置、その他の軍縮関連条約、協定運用メカニズム構築の経験は、大いに活用できる。

There are large possibilities to support to FMCT with reference to experiences of the international safeguards or other treaties and agreements relevant to disarmament.

- 特にFMCTの場合、禁制対象が核物質や特定の原子力活動であることから、保障措置における検証メカニズム及び検証技術(核物質測定技術)は大いに活用できる可能性がある。

Especially, the IAEA's experiences for nuclear material verification mechanism and technologies (e.g., measurement technologies of nuclear material) are useful and helpful for us to establish the framework of FMCT, because the scope of FMCT is also relevant to nuclear material and activities.